

ARUNDO

End-to-End Pump System Analytics

June 2018

Agenda

The Business Value: Why should you care?

The Technical Journey: from streaming data to advanced analytics

The Operational Journey: pump condition & performance monitoring

Key Lessons and Q&A

Technology megatrends are reshaping the world



**Increasing availability
of sensors**



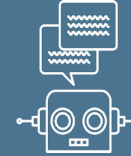
**More connected
machines & people**



**Cheaper data storage
& compute**



**More automation
& faster decisions**



**Sophisticated machine
learning techniques**



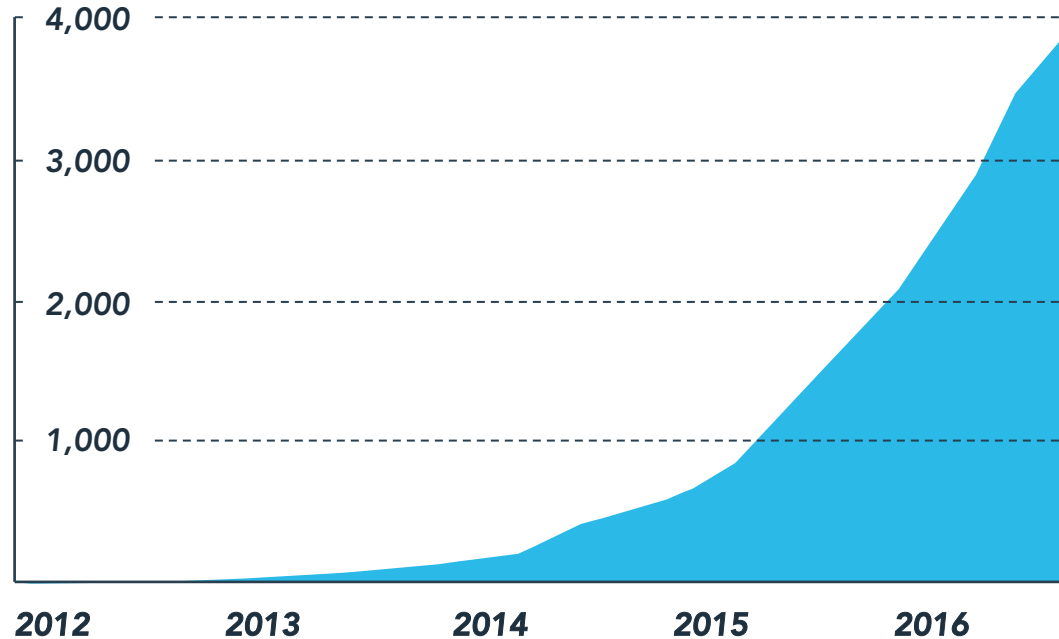
**Significant business
opportunities**

New products / New processes / New business models

IoT and machine learning are rapidly growing in many verticals ...

Growing use of deep learning at Google

of directories containing model description files



Across many products / areas

- Android
- Apps
- Drug discovery
- Gmail
- Image understanding
- Maps
- Natural language
- Understanding
- Photos
- Robotics research
- Speech
- Translation
- YouTube

.....

Source: Google

... however, the pump industry faces unique challenges to adoption



**Legacy physical assets
weren't built for IIoT**



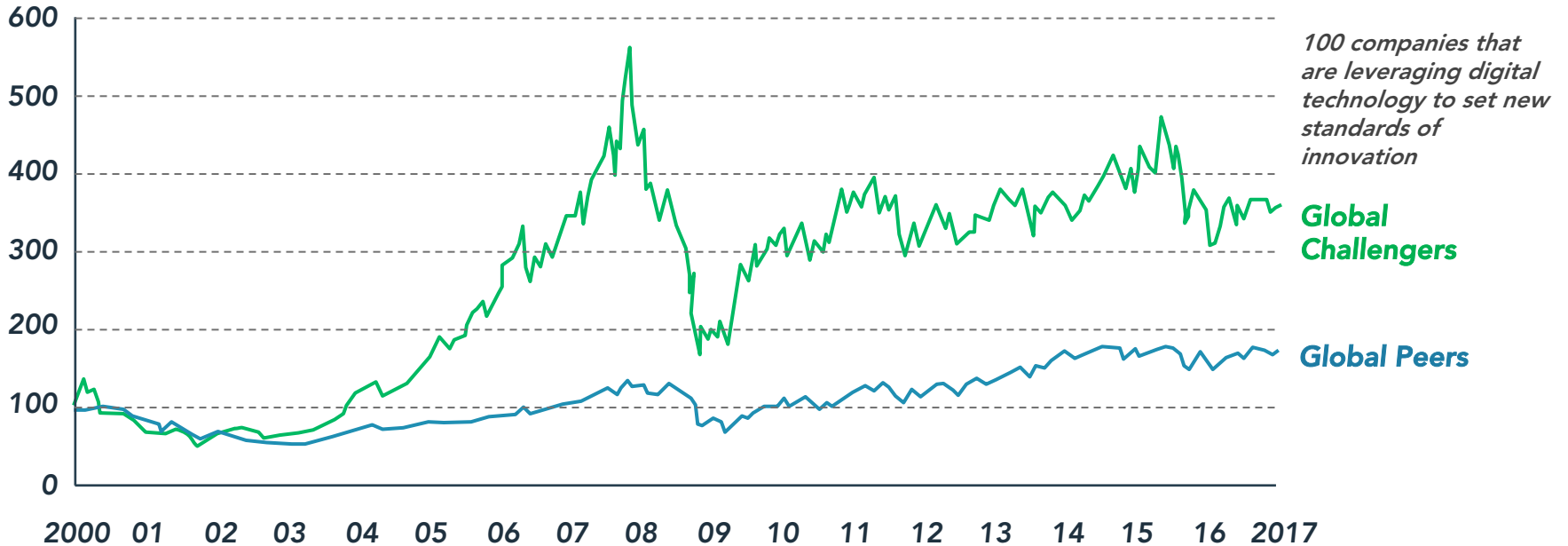
**Complexity in existing
IT infrastructure**



**Perception: large IT
"plumbing" investments
needed to capture value**

Over the last 20 years, digital adopters have strongly outperformed their peers

Total shareholder return 2000-2017 (Indexed to 100)



Source: Datastream; Boston Consulting Group

Note: All indexed were weighted by the market capitalization of their constituent stocks. Global challengers' performance is based on data from 92 publicly listed global-challengers companies. Global peers are 230 multinational companies that operate in the same industries as the global challengers. TSR is based on US dollars.

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The pump industry requires a unique journey to benefit from IoT analytics

Current state

- *Periodic data collection*
- *Pre-set high/low thresholds for key physical measurements*

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Future state

- *Real time streaming data*
- *Data-driven decision making*

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Journey



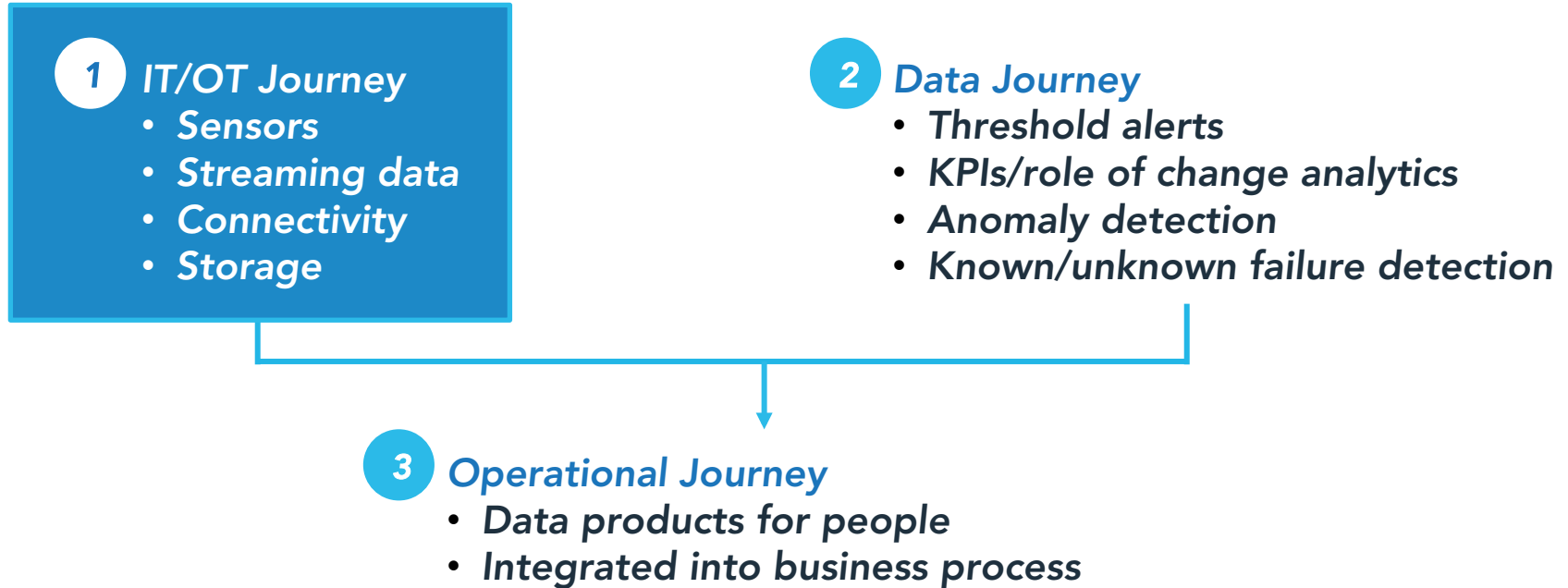
Future state

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Future opportunities

- *Insights tailored for local installation/system*
- *Proactive process*
- *Optimized for value capture*

Getting from “current” to “future” involves diverse capabilities and understanding



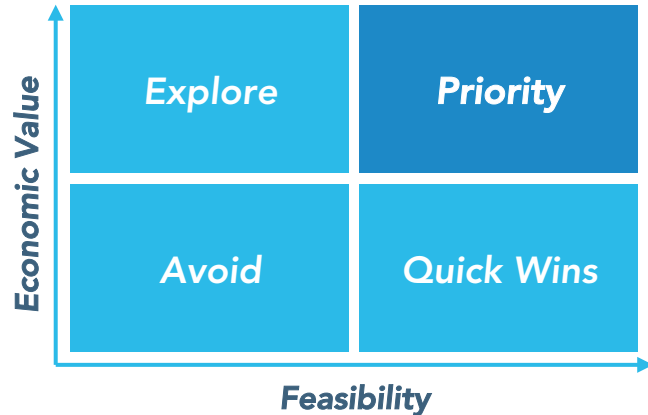
How should we start to collect streaming data values?

Which values should I collect? How many sensors per asset? How often do I sample?



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Which values should I collect? How many sensors per asset? How often do I sample?



- Focus on value capture
- Start with low-risk moves
- Learn and iterate

Once data is streaming, a new set of challenges come up

1 IT/OT Solution

- **Sensors**
- **Streaming data**
- **Connectivity**
- **Storage**

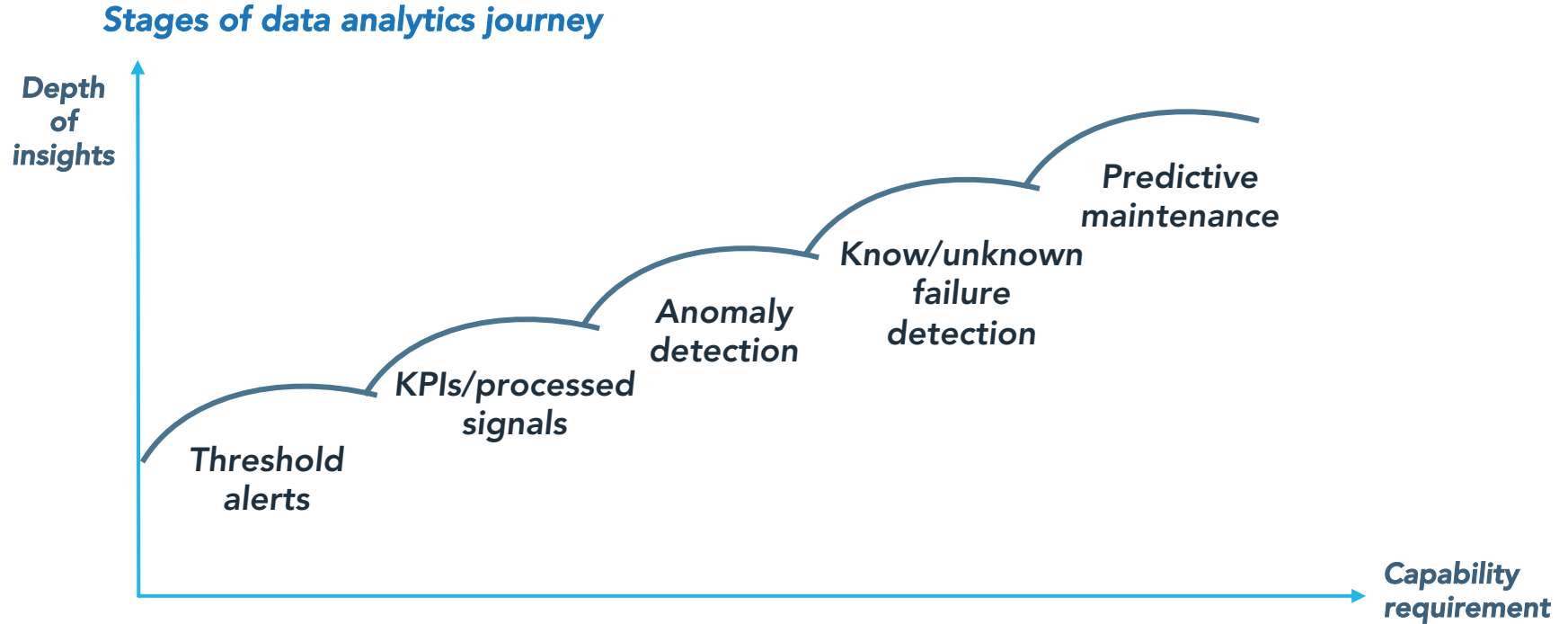
2 Data Journey

- **Threshold alerts**
- **KPIs/role of change analytics**
- **Anomaly detection**
- **Known/unknown failure detection**

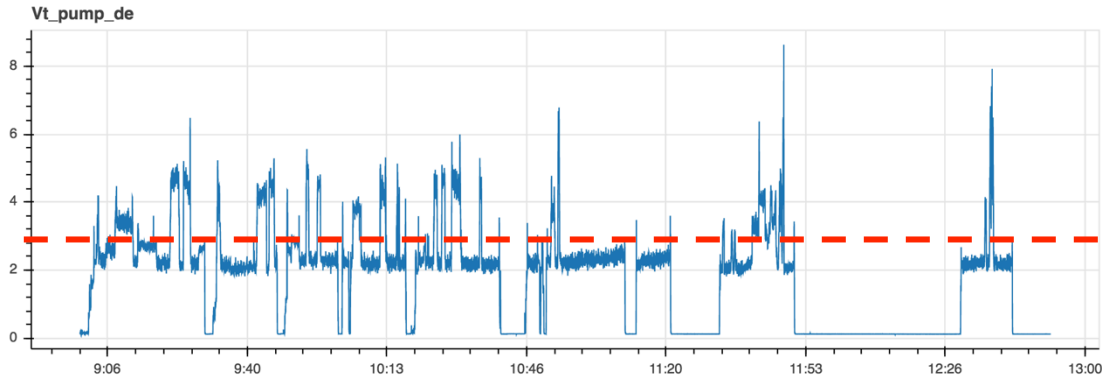
3 Operational Journey

- **Data products for people**
- **Integrated into business process**

How to play with the streaming data?



Initial practice usually involves comparisons with threshold for key values such as temperature and vibration



Comparing sensor readings to recommended thresholds

a. Based on test data

b. Based on 3rd party calibration/benchmark

c. Calibrated with own data

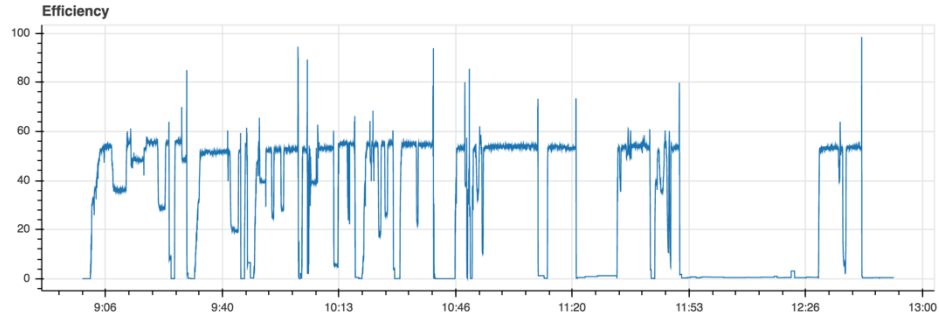
Second opportunity incorporates first principles KPIs

Motor Power

Differential Pressure

Flow Rate

Pool Temperature

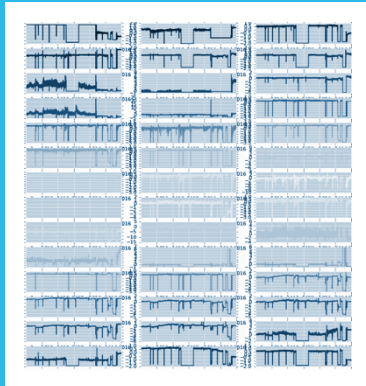


Manipulating/transforming raw sensor data based on engineering insights (e.g., how fast is a value changing, even if it hasn't breached threshold)

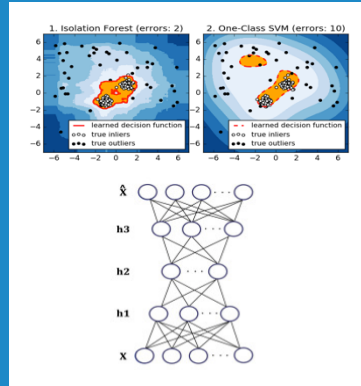
Third opportunity uses machine learning to recognize “abnormal” behavior



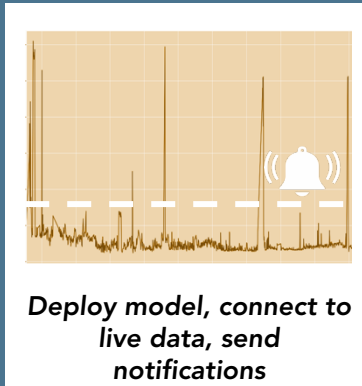
Many sensors and derived sensors



> 99 % normal behavior



One virtual sensor of “normality”



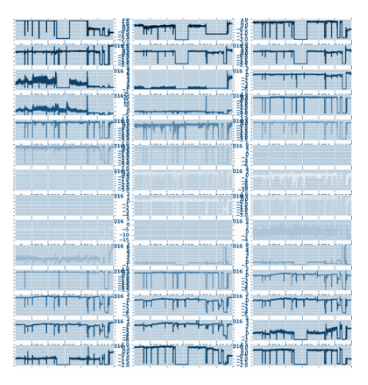
Deploy model, connect to live data, send notifications

Data-driven model that understands “normal” behavior for a specific pump in a specific location/application (anomaly detection)

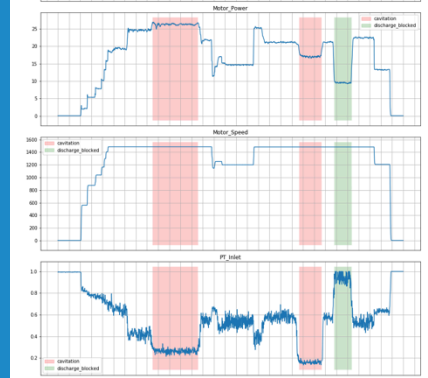
Fourth opportunity uses machine learning for failure mode identification



Many sensors
and derived
sensors



Labeled known
failures



Identifying specific
modes of failure
in real-time

1. Cavitation
2. Blocked discharge
3. Seal failure
4. Unknown failures

Series of models examining specific modes of failure for the pump
(enables easier root cause analysis)

Fifth opportunity uses machine learning for predictive maintenance

Current status

The performance of pump degrades over time due to wear, corrosion and erosion

To counteract this:

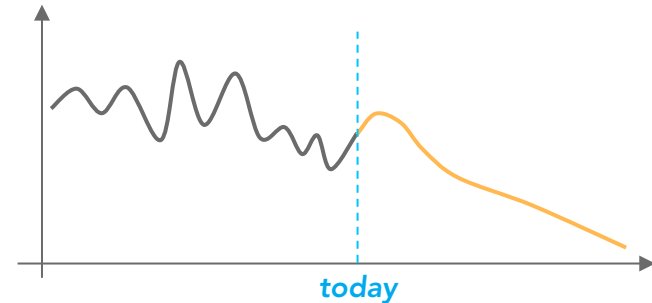
- Regular inspections
- Replacement of worn out parts
- Reactive maintenance



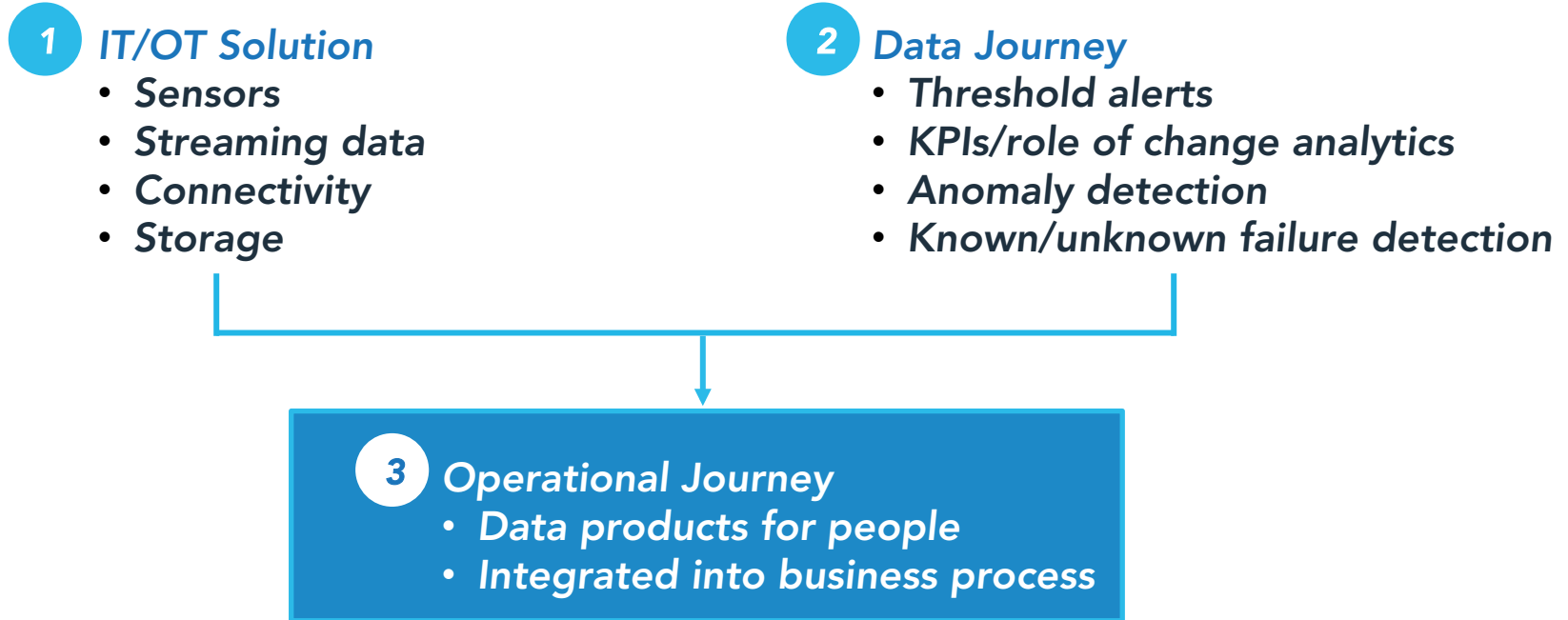
Desired outcome

Forecast degradation to assist with scheduling of cleaning together with other maintenance activities

Pump performance



But none of this matters if the business doesn't change



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Discussion of the Operational Journey

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Key Lessons

Consider solution architecture, data analytics, and operational implications together

Find low-risk ways to **get started** – don't wait for the perfect sensor or instrument

Focus on **business value** – what will you change to reduce costs or increase revenue?

Create data **products for people**, not models for data

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SURVEY 1

Where is your company in its “Digital Journey”?

A)We are not thinking about it / not applicable

B)We are starting to think about it

C)We have launched pilot projects

*D)We have integrated projects into our core
business*

SURVEY 2

How are you using field equipment data?

A) We are not doing it / not applicable

B) We are comparing to benchmark thresholds

C) We are feeding physics-based models

D) We are feeding machine learning models

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provides software products to enable enterprise-scale machine learning and advanced analytics applications for industrial companies

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